Parashat Va-Yishlach: Facing Forward

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Bereishit 25

ָ(כה) וַיִּצֵא הָרִאשׁוֹן... וַיִּקְרְאָוּ שְׁמָוֹ עֵשֶׂוּ: (כו) וְאַחֲרֵי־בֵּן יָצֵא אָחִיו וְיָדָוֹ אֹחֶׂזֶת בַּעֲקַב עֵשָׂו וַיִּקְרָא שְׁמְוֹ יַעֵקֹב...

The first came out... they called him Esav... Afterwards, his brother came out, with his hand grasping the heel of Esau; they called him Jacob.

(לב) וַיִּאֹמֶר עֵשָּׁוֹ הִנֵּּה אָנֹכִי הוֹלֵךּ לָמֻוּת וְלָמָּה־דֶּה לֵי בְּכֹרֲה: (לג) וַיִּאֹמֶר יַעֲקֹב הִשְּׁבְעָה לִּ'רַבּּוֹם וַיִּשַּׁבַע לִוֹ וַיִּמִכִּר אֶת־בִּכֹרַתוֹ לִיַעֵקֹב:

Esau said, "I am about to die; what need do I have of the birthright? Jacob said, "Swear to me first." So he swore to him, and sold his birthright to Jacob.

Bereishit 27

(יח) וַיָּבָאׁ אֵל־אָבָיו וַיִּאֹמֶר אָבָי וַיִּאֹמֶר הָבֶּׂנִּי מֵי אַתָּה בִּנִי (יט) וַיֹּאמֶר יַעַקֿב אֵל־אָבִיו אַנֹכִי עֲשָׂו בִּכֹבֶּרְ (יח)

He came to his father... He said, "Who are you, my son?" Jacob said to his father, "I am Esau, your first born."

Bereishit 27

ַוּיֹאמֶר הֲכִי ּ קָבָּא שְׁמֹוֹ יַעֲקֹב וַ יַּעְקְבֵּנִי ֹזֶה פַעֲמַיִם אֶת־בְּכֹרָתֵי לָלֶּח וְהִנֵּה עַתָּה לָקָח בִּרְכָתֵי

He said, "Is that why he is called Jacob: he has now sneaked against/supplanted me these two times. He has taken my birthright and now he has taken my blessing..."

Bereishit 32-33, "guiding words"

עבר, אחר, פנים, מחנה, ברכה

Pass/cross over; after/late; before/face; camp; blessing

Bereishit 32

(כה) וַיִּּוּתֶר יַעֲקָב לְבַדָּוֹ וַיִּאָבֶּק אִישׁ עִמֹּוֹ עֻד עֲלָוֹת הַשֶּׁחַר: (כוֹ) וַיִּיֹאמֶר לְּאֹ יֲכֹל לוֹ וַיִּגָּע בְּכַף־יְרֵכְוֹ
וַתִּּלַת בַּף־יֶרֶךְ יַעֲלֶּב לְבַדָּוֹ וַיִּאָבְקוֹ עִמְּוֹ: (כז) וַיִּאמֶר שַׁלְחֵׁנִי כִּי עָלֶה הַשָּׁחַר וַיֹּאמֶר לָאׁ אֲשַׁלֵּחֲךּ כִּי אִם־בּרַכְתְּנִי: (כח) וַיִּאמֶר אֵלֶיו מַה־שְׁמֶךְ וַיָּאמֶר יַעֲלְב: (כט) וַיּאמֶר לְאׁ יַעֲלְב וֵיּאמֶר עוֹד שִׁמְךּ בַּי אִם־בְּרַבְתְּנִי: (כח) וַיִּאמֶר אֵלְהִים וְעִם־אֲנָשָׁם וַתּוּבֶל: (ל) וַיִּשְׁאַל יַעֲלְב וַיּאמֶר הַגִּידְה־נְּא שְׁלֶהִים וְעִם־אֲנָשָׁם וַתּוּבְלָ: (ל) וַיִּשְׁאַל יַעֲלְב וַיּאמֶר הַגְּיִדְה־נָּא שְׁלֶּהִים וְעִם־אֲנָבְר אֹתָוֹ שָׁם: (לא) וַיִּקְרָא יַעֲלֶּב שָׁם הַמַּקוֹם פְּנִיאֵל בְּי־רָאֻיתִי אֱלֹהִים פְּנְים אֶלֹהִים פָּגְים וַתִּנְּצֵל נַפְשָׁי: (לב) וַיִּזְרְח־לָּוֹ הַשֶּׁמֶשׁ כַּאֲלֵער עָבַר אֶת־פְּנוּאֵל וְהָוּא צֹלֵע עַל־יְרָבְּוֹ:

Jacob was left alone. And a man wrestled with him until the break of dawn. When he saw that he had not prevailed against him, he wrenched Jacob's hip at its socket, so that the socket of his hip was strained as he wrestled with him. Then he said, Llet me go, for the dawn is breaking." But he answered, "I will not let you go, unless you bless me." Said the other, "What is your name?" He replived, "Jacob." Said he, "Your name shall no longer be Jacob, but Israel, for you have striven with beings divine and human and you have been enabled (prevailed)"... So Jacob named the place Peniel, meaning, ""I have seen a divine being face to face, and my life has been preserved." The sun rose upon his as he passed Penuel, limping on his hip...